

"HAY QUE SEMBRAR EL TERROR"

El golpe de estado fue seguido de una ofensiva premeditada de violencia y terror. Se quería paralizar la resistencia y al mismo tiempo "limpiar" la sociedad, para eliminar todo rastro y memoria de los años anteriores. Por eso fue tan feroz, amplia y sistemática la represión, muy superior a la desatada, muchas veces de manera espontánea, en el bando republicano.

Las cifras son más que elocuentes. Se produjo todo un politicidio, en el que se asesinó a unas 150.000 personas entre guerra y posguerra, y se silenció, mediante cárcel, exilio y humillaciones a una gran parte de la sociedad. Además, la población civil fue objetivo de guerra, con masivos bombardeos de ciudades y caravanas de refugiados.

Esta represión se fue organizando burocráticamente desde finales de 1936, y en mayo de 1937 se creó la Inspección de Campos de Concentración de Prisioneros, (ICCP). Miles de prisioneros, hasta medio millón, fueron enviados a estos campos, y clasificados allí en función de los informes políticos de sus localidades de origen.



Detención de prisioneros
Fuente: Archivo de Navarra



La guerra, una santa cruzada según la Iglesia, Conde de Rodezno, general Moccardó y el cardenal Gomé, Toledo
Fuente: Archivo de Navarra

Testimonios



General Mola

Hay que sembrar el terror, hay que dar la sensación de dominio eliminando sin escrúpulos ni vacilación a todos los que no piensen como nosotros.

J. Iturralde, *El catolicismo y la cruzada de Franco*, 1960, Ed. Egi-Indarna.



Queipo de Llano

Nuestros valientes legionarios y reguladores han enseñado a los rojos lo que es ser hombre. De paso, también a las mujeres de los rojos, que ahora por fin han conocido hombres de verdad, y no castrados milicianos. Dar patadas y berrear no les servirá.

M. Barrios, *El último virrey. Queipo de Llano*, 1978, Ed. Argos/Vergara



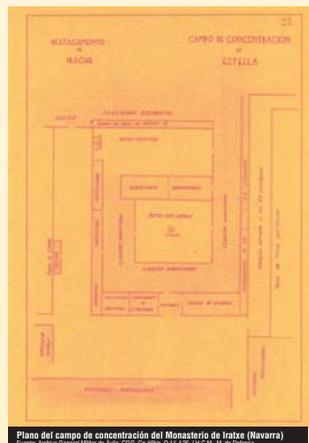
Pilar Lambertó

(Larraga, Navarra)

Cuando le dijeron a mi padre que se levantara, mi hermana, que estaba conmigo en la cama, me preguntó a

dónde lo llevaban. "Pues lo llevamos al ayuntamiento, a hacerle unas preguntitas". (...) Maravillas se levantó de la cama, se vistió y se fue con ellos. A mi padre lo encerraron en la cárcel, que está en la parte baja del ayuntamiento, y a ella la subieron arriba. Y allí es donde todos esos la violaron e hicieron con ella todo lo que quisieron. (...) Hecho ya el salchicho, ya no la podían dejar como estaba, con toda la ropa rota, después de las barbaridades que habían hecho con ella, porque tenían miedo de que pudiera contarlo. Por eso la mataron.

Altafaylla Kultur Taldea, Navarra, 1936, *de la esperanza al terror*, 2003, Ed. Altafaylla



Plano del campo de concentración del Monasterio de Ibañeta (Navarra)
Fuente: Archivo General de la Corona, C/1, C/2, C/3, C/4, C/5, C/6, C/7, C/8, C/9, C/10, C/11, C/12, C/13, C/14, C/15, C/16, C/17, C/18, C/19, C/20, C/21, C/22, C/23, C/24, C/25, C/26, C/27, C/28, C/29, C/30, C/31, C/32, C/33, C/34, C/35, C/36, C/37, C/38, C/39, C/40, C/41, C/42, C/43, C/44, C/45, C/46, C/47, C/48, C/49, C/50, C/51, C/52, C/53, C/54, C/55, C/56, C/57, C/58, C/59, C/60, C/61, C/62, C/63, C/64, C/65, C/66, C/67, C/68, C/69, C/70, C/71, C/72, C/73, C/74, C/75, C/76, C/77, C/78, C/79, C/80, C/81, C/82, C/83, C/84, C/85, C/86, C/87, C/88, C/89, C/90, C/91, C/92, C/93, C/94, C/95, C/96, C/97, C/98, C/99, C/100, C/101, C/102, C/103, C/104, C/105, C/106, C/107, C/108, C/109, C/110, C/111, C/112, C/113, C/114, C/115, C/116, C/117, C/118, C/119, C/120, C/121, C/122, C/123, C/124, C/125, C/126, C/127, C/128, C/129, C/130, C/131, C/132, C/133, C/134, C/135, C/136, C/137, C/138, C/139, C/140, C/141, C/142, C/143, C/144, C/145, C/146, C/147, C/148, C/149, C/150, C/151, C/152, C/153, 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